Difference-Cancers, Males, 1940-1988

● Difference-Cancers are, of course, All-Cancers Minus Respiratory Cancers. Table 53-A, Column A, shows that male National MortRates for Difference-Cancers are approximately steady in the 1940-1988 period. Box 1 looks at the rates by Census Divisions.

● Box 1 shows that, while Difference-Cancer MortRates are GROWING in the LowTrio compared with 1940, they are FALLING in the TopTrio compared with 1940. A falling rate produces a ratio (fraction) below 1.0, as noted in Chapter 50. For the TopTrio, we find ratios below 1.00 in Columns D and I, and negative numbers in Columns F and K. By contrast, ratios in the LowTrio are above 1.0 and values in Columns F and K are positive. The facts in Box 1 mean that a carcinogenic co-actor which can contribute to male MortRates, from Difference Cancers, is operating more strongly in the LowTrio than in the TopTrio (Chapter 48, Part 5b). Our opinion is that the identity of this co-actor is cigarette smoke.

● Abundant studies implicate cigarette smoking in several types of cancer outside the respiratory system, including adult leukemia, colo-rectal cancer, breast cancer, and male bladder cancer. Some of these studies have been characterized as inconclusive. Box 1 in this chapter, and Boxes 1 in the subsequent chapters, lend support to the strong suspicion that cigarette smoke elevates mortality from many non-respiratory types of cancer. However, we need not "settle" the issue here, because we must match the Census Divisions for the co-actor, regardless of its identity.

	Table 53-A							
	Difference-Cancers, Males: Fractional Causation by Medical Radiation over Time							
Year	Col.A Natl MR	Col.B Frac.C	|	Col.C R-Sq	Col.D X-Coef	Col.E StdErr	Col.F Coef/SE	Col.G Source
1940	104.0	84%	|	0.9342	0.6388	0.0641	9.9695	Chap.18
1950	111.2	80%	|	0.9099	0.6722	0.0799	8.4103	Tab 53-B
1960	110.5	78%	|	0.9153	0.6603	0.0759	8.6991	Tab 53-C
1970	107.8	75%	|	0.9167	0.5975	0.0681	8.7784	Tab 53-D
1980	105.1	75%	|	0.9113	0.4858	0.0573	8.4805	Tab 53-E
1988	103.0	72%	|	0.9158	0.4622	0.0530	8.7250	Tab 53-F

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===============================================================================================
                                  Box 1, Chap. 53
              Difference-Cancers, Males:  Post-1940 Change in MortRates by Census Trios

1960 vs. 1940, by Trios:  Col.D expresses change by ratios.  Col.F expresses change by subtraction.
1988 vs. 1940, by Trios:  Col.I expresses change by ratios.  Col.K expresses change by subtraction.
MRs change inversely with PP.  High-PP Trio has lowest growth-factor.  Low-PP Trio has highest growth-factor.
```

	Col.A 1940 MortRate Tab 18-A	|	Col.B 1960 MortRate Tab 18-A	Col.C Ratio Col.B /Col.A	Col.D Input from Col.C	Col.E Diff: Col.B minus A	Col.F Input from Col.E	|	Col.G 1988 MortRate Tab 18-A	Col.H Ratio Col.G /Col.A	Col.I Input from Col.H	Col.J Diff: Col.G minus A	Col.K Input from Col.J
Pacif	110.9	|	105.8	0.954	Avg Chg	-5.1	Avg Chg	|	97.8	0.882	Avg Chg	-13.1	Avg Chg
NewE	122.0	|	126.5	1.037	TopTrio	4.5	TopTrio	|	110.8	0.908	TopTrio	-11.2	TopTrio
MidAtl	123.8	|	123.4	0.997	0.996	-0.4	-0.3	|	110.9	0.896	0.895	-12.9	-12.4
WNoCen	103.2	|	107.2	1.039	Avg Chg	4.0	Avg Chg	|	99.7	0.966	Avg Chg	-3.5	Avg Chg
ENoCen	109.0	|	115.0	1.055	MidTrio	6.0	MidTrio	|	108.9	0.999	MidTrio	-0.1	MidTrio
Mtn	92.0	|	93.2	1.013	1.036	1.2	3.7	|	94.9	1.032	0.999	2.9	-0.2
WSoCen	79.3	|	98.9	1.247	Avg Chg	19.6	Avg Chg	|	105.0	1.324	Avg Chg	25.7	Avg Chg
ESoCen	68.7	|	96.1	1.399	LowTrio	27.4	LowTrio	|	109.1	1.588	LowTrio	40.4	LowTrio
SoAtl	80.6	|	101.4	1.258	1.301	20.8	22.6	|	107.3	1.331	1.414	26.7	30.9

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                               Box 2, Chap. 53
              Difference-Cancers, Males:  Calculation of Adjustment Factor

                    This adjustment is discussed fully in Chapter 49.
●  Part 1:  Calculate average population-weighted MortRate for the combined TopTrio Census Divs.


          Col.A      Col.B        Col.C      Col.D   |            Col.A      Col.B        Col.C      Col.D
Census    1940 MR    1940 Pop'n   1940 Popn  Col.A * | Census     1950 MR    1950 Pop'n   1950 Popn  Col.A *
Div.      Tab 18-A   Tab 3-B      /45,710,039 Col.C  | Div.       Tab 18-A   Tab 3-B      /53,964,513 Col.C
                                                     |
Pacific   110.9      9,733,262    0.2129     23.61   | Pacific    106.1      14,486,527   0.2684     28.48
NewEng    122.0      8,437,290    0.1846     22.52   | NewEng     128.8      9,314,453    0.1726     22.23
Mid-Atl   123.8      27,539,487   0.6025     74.59   | Mid-Atl    127.6      30,163,533   0.5590     71.32
                                                     |
  1940                Sum TopTrio   Sum  TopTrio     |   1950                Sum TopTrio   Sum  TopTrio
                      45,710,039    1.0000 120.721   |                       53,964,513    1.0000 122.036
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

          Col.A      Col.B        Col.C      Col.D   |            Col.A      Col.B        Col.C      Col.D
Census    1960 MR    1960 Pop'n   1960 Popn  Col.A * | Census     1970 MR    1970 Pop'n   1970 Popn  Col.A *
Div.      Tab 18-A   Tab 3-B      /65,875,863 Col.C  | Div.       Tab 18-A   Tab 3-B      /75,017,000 Col.C
                                                     |
Pacific   105.8      21,198,044   0.3218     34.05   | Pacific    103.0      26,087,000   0.3477     35.82
NewEng    126.5      10,509,367   0.1595     20.18   | NewEng     119.8      11,781,000   0.1570     18.81
Mid-Atl   123.4      34,168,452   0.5187     64.01   | Mid-Atl    118.4      37,149,000   0.4952     58.63
                                                     |
  1960                Sum TopTrio   Sum  TopTrio     |   1970                Sum TopTrio   Sum  TopTrio
                      65,875,863    1.0000 118.231   |                       75,017,000    1.0000 113.265
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

          Col.A      Col.B        Col.C      Col.D   |            Col.A      Col.B        Col.C      Col.D
Census    1980 MR    1980 Pop'n   1980 Popn  Col.A * | Census     1988 MR    1990 Pop'n   1990 Popn  Col.A *
Div.      Tab 18-A   Tab 3-B      /80,615,000 Col.C  | Div.       Tab 18-A   Tab 3-B      /88,495,000 Col.C
                                                     |
Pacific   100.2      31,523,000   0.3910     39.18   | Pacific    97.8       37,837,000   0.4276     41.82
NewEng    113.0      12,322,000   0.1528     17.27   | NewEng     110.8      12,998,000   0.1469     16.27
Mid-Atl   113.4      36,770,000   0.4561     51.72   | Mid-Atl    110.9      37,660,000   0.4256     47.19
                                                     |
  1980                Sum TopTrio   Sum  TopTrio     |   1988                Sum TopTrio   Sum  TopTrio
                      80,615,000    1.0000 108.177   |                       88,495,000    1.0000 105.284
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

●  Part 2:  Take ratios of these TopTrio MortRates, with 1940 as the denominator of each ratio.
   Col.D modifies Col.C by separate PhysPop adjustments for MidTrio and LowTrio Census Divisions.


          Col.A        Col.B        Col.C   Col.D      Col.E
          TopTrio      1940 TopTrio = Col.A  ppAdju    = Col.C      DIFFERENCE CANCERS.
          Mean MR      Mean MR      / Col.B Tab 47-B   * Col.D         Males.
                                            MidTrio
1950      122.036      120.721      1.011   0.99       1.00  = MidTrio Adjustment Factor, 1950
1960      118.231      120.721      0.979   0.97       0.95  = MidTrio Adjustment Factor, 1960
1970      113.265      120.721      0.938   0.95       0.89  = MidTrio Adjustment Factor, 1970
1980      108.177      120.721      0.896   0.94       0.84  = MidTrio Adjustment Factor, 1980
1988      105.284      120.721      0.872   0.94       0.82  = MidTrio Adjustment Factor, 1988
-------------------------------------------------  LowTrio  -----------------------------------------------
1950      122.036      120.721      1.011   1.00       1.01  = LowTrio Adjustment Factor, 1950
1960      118.231      120.721      0.979   1.01       0.99  = LowTrio Adjustment Factor, 1960
1970      113.265      120.721      0.938   1.02       0.96  = LowTrio Adjustment Factor, 1970
1980      108.177      120.721      0.896   1.04       0.93  = LowTrio Adjustment Factor, 1980
1988      105.284      120.721      0.872   1.07       0.93  = LowTrio Adjustment Factor, 1988
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                                       Table 53-B
                  Difference Cancers, Males:  Fractional Causation in 1950
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```

Part 1.
Calculation of the 6 Adjusted MortRates (Col.F) and the National Adjusted MortRate (Col.G).
The last six entries in Part 1, Col.F, are the products of (Col.D * Col.E), as discussed in Chap. 49.

	Col.A 1950 PopFrac Tab 3-B	Col.B 1950 Obs MR Tab 18-A	Col.C A * B		Col.D 1940 MR Mid,Low Tab 18-A	Col.E AdjuFact Bx2,Pt2 Col.E	Col.F 1950 Adju MortRates	Col.G A * F
Trio-Sequence								
Pacific	0.0961	106.1	10.196				106.1	10.196
New England	0.0618	128.8	7.960				128.8	7.960
Mid-Atlantic	0.2002	127.6	25.546				127.6	25.546
WestNoCentral	0.0933	108.8	10.151		103.2	1.00	103.20	9.629
EastNoCentral	0.2017	116.5	23.498		109.0	1.00	109.00	21.985
Mountain	0.0337	91.4	3.080		92.0	1.00	92.00	3.100
WestSoCentral	0.0965	93.7	9.042		79.3	1.01	80.09	7.729
EastSoCentral	0.0762	90.0	6.858		68.7	1.01	69.39	5.287
SouthAtlantic	0.1406	96.5	13.568		80.6	1.01	81.41	11.446

```
                                      Sum =   109.9                              Sum =
          1950 Observed Natl MR from Table 18-B =   111.2    1950 Natl Adjusted MR =   102.8778
```

Part 2. --

	Col.A Mean1940 thru1950 PPs from Tab 47-A x'	Col.B 1950 Adju MRs from Col.F Part 1	Col.C Difference Cancers, Males: 1950 Adjusted MortRates regressed on Mean 1940 thru 1950 PPs		Col.D 1940 PPs from Table 3-A (TrioSeq) x''	Col.E Difference Ca, Males: 1950 Adjusted MortRates regressed on 1940 PhysPops
Trio-Seq.						
			Regression Output:			Regression Output:
Pacific	154.16	106.1	Constant 14.4291		159.72	Constant 14.6584
NewEng	162.03	128.8	Std Err of Y Est 6.6738		161.55	Std Err of Y Est 7.1929
MidAtl	169.24	127.6	R Squared 0.9099		169.76	R Squared 0.8954
WNoCen	121.60	103.20	No. of Observation 9		123.14	No. of Observation 9
ENoCen	128.53	109.00	Degrees of Freedom 7		133.36	Degrees of Freedom 7
Mtn	119.64	92.00			119.89	
WSoCen	102.64	80.09	X Coefficient(s) 0.6722		103.94	X Coefficient(s) 0.6612
ESoCen	84.44	69.39	Std Err of Coef. 0.0799		85.83	Std Err of Coef. 0.0854
SoAtl	99.91	81.41	XCoef / S.E. = 8.4103		100.74	XCoef / S.E. 7.7407

Part 3-A. | Part 3-B.
Calculation of Fractional Causation | Calculation of Fractional Causation
from Averaged PhysPops | from 1940 PhysPops

1. Nonradiation rate is Adjusted | 1. Nonradiation rate is Adjusted
   Constant (Part 2, Col.C) =   14.4291 | Constant (Part 2, Col.E) =   14.6584

2. Radiation rate is Natl Adjusted | 2. Radiation rate is Natl Adjusted
   MortRate (Part 1, Col.G = 102.8778) | MortRate (Part 1, Col.G = 102.8778)
   minus Nonradiation rate (14.4291) = 88.4487 | minus Nonradiation rate (14.6584) = 88.2194

3. 1950 Fractional Causation is radiation | 3. 1950 Fractional Causation is radiation
   rate (88.4487) divided by OBSERVED | rate (88.2194) divided by OBSERVED
   Natl MR Part 1,Col.C=   111.2   =   0.80 | Natl MR Part 1, Col.C=   111.2   =   0.79
```

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================================================================================================
                                        Table 53-C
                    Difference Cancers, Males:  Fractional Causation in 1960
================================================================================================
```

Part 1.
Calculation of the 6 Adjusted MortRates (Col.F) and the National Adjusted MortRate (Col.G).
The last six entries in Part 1, Col.F, are the products of (Col.D * Col.E), as discussed in Chap. 49.

Trio-Sequence	Col.A 1960 PopFrac Tab 3-B	Col.B 1960 Obs MR Tab 18-A	Col.C A * B	Col.D 1940 MR Mid,Low Tab 18-A	Col.E AdjuFact Bx2,Pt2 Col.E	Col.F 1960 Adju MortRates	Col.G A * F
Pacific	0.1182	105.8	12.506			105.8	12.506
New England	0.0586	126.5	7.413			126.5	7.413
Mid-Atlantic	0.1905	123.4	23.508			123.4	23.508
WestNoCentral	0.0858	107.2	9.198	103.2	0.95	98.04	8.412
EastNoCentral	0.2020	115.0	23.230	109.0	0.95	103.55	20.917
Mountain	0.0382	93.2	3.560	92.0	0.95	87.40	3.339
WestSoCentral	0.0945	98.9	9.346	79.3	0.99	78.51	7.419
EastSoCentral	0.0672	96.1	6.458	68.7	0.99	68.01	4.570
SouthAtlantic	0.1448	101.4	14.683	80.6	0.99	79.79	11.554

```
                                                Sum =    109.9                          Sum =
            1960 Observed Natl MR from Table 18-B =       110.5      1960 Natl Adjusted MR =    99.6373
```

Part 2. --

Trio-Seq.	Col.A Mean1940 thru1960 PPs from Tab 47-A x'	Col.B 1960 Adju MRs from Col.F Part 1	Col.C Difference Cancers, Males: 1960 Adjusted MortRates regressed on Mean 1940 thru 1960 PPs Regression Output:		Col.D 1940 PPs from Table 3-A (TrioSeq) x''	Col.E Difference Ca, Males: 1960 Adjusted MortRates regressed on 1940 PhysPops Regression Output:	
Pacific	155.69	105.8	Constant	13.5357	159.72	Constant	12.9994
NewEng	162.81	126.5	Std Err of Y Est	6.2782	161.55	Std Err of Y Est	6.0029
MidAtl	167.04	123.4	R Squared	0.9153	169.76	R Squared	0.9226
WNoCen	118.15	98.04	No. of Observation	9	123.14	No. of Observation	9
ENoCen	123.87	103.55	Degrees of Freedom	7	133.36	Degrees of Freedom	7
Mtn	117.40	87.40			119.89		
WSoCen	102.31	78.51	X Coefficient(s)	0.6603	103.94	X Coefficient(s)	0.6512
ESoCen	85.63	68.01	Std Err of Coef.	0.0759	85.83	Std Err of Coef.	0.0713
SoAtl	101.72	79.79	XCoef / S.E. =	8.6991	100.74	XCoef / S.E.	9.1340

Part 3-A. | Part 3-B.
Calculation of Fractional Causation | Calculation of Fractional Causation
from Averaged PhysPops | from 1940 PhysPops

1. Nonradiation rate is Adjusted | 1. Nonradiation rate is Adjusted
   Constant (Part 2, Col.C) =   13.5357 | Constant (Part 2, Col.E) =   12.9994

2. Radiation rate is Natl Adjusted | 2. Radiation rate is Natl Adjusted
   MortRate (Part 1, Col.G = 99.6373) | MortRate (Part 1, Col.G = 99.6373)
   minus Nonradiation rate (13.5357) =   86.1016 | minus Nonradiation rate (12.9994) =   86.6379

3. 1960 Fractional Causation is radiation | 3. 1960 Fractional Causation is radiation
   rate (86.1016) divided by OBSERVED | rate (86.6379) divided by OBSERVED
   Natl MR Part 1,Col.C=   110.5   =   0.78 | Natl MR Part 1, Col.C=   110.5   =   0.78

```

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===
                                        Table 53-E
                      Difference Cancers, Males: Fractional Causation in 1980
===
Part 1.
Calculation of the 6 Adjusted MortRates (Col.F) and the National Adjusted MortRate (Col.G).
The last six entries in Part 1, Col.F, are the products of (Col.D * Col.E), as discussed in Chap. 49.
```

	Col.A	Col.B	Col.C		Col.D	Col.E	Col.F	Col.G
	1980	1980			1940 MR	AdjuFact	1980	
	PopFrac	Obs MR	A * B		Mid,Low	Bx2,Pt2	Adju	A * F
Trio-Sequence	Tab 3-B	Tab 18-A			Tab 18-A	Col.E	MortRates	
Pacific	0.1398	100.2	14.008				100.2	14.008
New England	0.0546	113.0	6.170				113.0	6.170
Mid-Atlantic	0.1630	113.4	18.484				113.4	18.484
WestNoCentral	0.0759	98.3	7.461		103.2	0.84	86.69	6.580
EastNoCentral	0.1846	108.1	19.955		109.0	0.84	91.56	16.902
Mountain	0.0502	91.1	4.573		92.0	0.84	77.28	3.879
WestSoCentral	0.1049	100.1	10.500		79.3	0.93	73.75	7.736
EastSoCentral	0.0646	103.3	6.673		68.7	0.93	63.89	4.127
SouthAtlantic	0.1624	106.2	17.247		80.6	0.93	74.96	12.173

```
                                      Sum =   105.1                              Sum =
             1980 Observed Natl MR from Table 18-B =   105.1      1980 Natl Adjusted MR =      90.0598
```

```
Part 2.  ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

	Col.A	Col.B	Col.C		Col.D	Col.E	
	Mean1940	1980	Difference Cancers, Males:		1940	Difference Ca, Males:	
	thru1980	Adju MRs	1980 Adjusted MortRates		PPs from	1980 Adjusted MortRates	
Trio-	PPs from	from Col.F	regressed on		Table 3-A	regressed on	
Seq.	Tab 47-A	Part 1	Mean 1940 thru 1980 PPs		(TrioSeq)	1940 PhysPops	
	x'		Regression Output:		x''	Regression Output:	
Pacific	177.35	100.2	Constant	11.6156	159.72	Constant	13.6840
NewEng	185.86	113.0	Std Err of Y Est	5.6305	161.55	Std Err of Y Est	4.0882
MidAtl	186.11	113.4	R Squared	0.9113	169.76	R Squared	0.9532
WNoCen	128.82	86.69	No. of Observation	9	123.14	No. of Observation	9
ENoCen	133.71	91.56	Degrees of Freedom	7	133.36	Degrees of Freedom	7
Mtn	133.45	77.28			119.89		
WSoCen	114.66	73.75	X Coefficient(s)	0.4858	103.94	X Coefficient(s)	0.5800
ESoCen	99.46	63.89	Std Err of Coef.	0.0573	85.83	Std Err of Coef.	0.0486
SoAtl	124.62	74.96	XCoef / S.E. =	8.4805	100.74	XCoef / S.E. =	11.9456

```
-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------
Part 3-A.                                       |  Part 3-B.
Calculation of Fractional Causation             |  Calculation of Fractional Causation
from Averaged PhysPops                          |  from 1940 PhysPops
                                                |
1.  Nonradiation rate is Adjusted               |  1.  Nonradiation rate is Adjusted
      Constant (Part 2, Col.C) =       11.6156  |        Constant (Part 2, Col.E) =       13.6840
                                                |
2.  Radiation rate is Natl Adjusted             |  2.  Radiation rate is Natl Adjusted
      MortRate (Part 1, Col.G = 90.0598)        |        MortRate (Part 1, Col.G = 90.0598)
      minus Nonradiation rate (11.6156) = 78.4442 |      minus Nonradiation rate (13.6840) =  76.3758
                                                |
3.  1980 Fractional Causation is radiation      |  3.  1980 Fractional Causation is radiation
      rate (78.4442) divided by OBSERVED        |        rate (76.3758) divided by OBSERVED
      Natl MR Part 1,Col.C=   105.1    =  0.75  |        Natl MR Part 1, Col.C=   105.1    =   0.73
-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------
```

```
==========================================================================================
                                   Table 53-F
                  Difference Cancers, Males:  Fractional Causation in 1988
==========================================================================================
Part 1.
Calculation of the 6 Adjusted MortRates (Col.F) and the National Adjusted MortRate (Col.G).
The last six entries in Part 1, Col.F, are the products of (Col.D * Col.E), as discussed in Chap. 49.
```

	Col.A	Col.B	Col.C		Col.D	Col.E	Col.F	Col.G
	1990	1988			1940 MR	AdjuFact	1988	
	PopFrac	Obs MR	A * B		Mid,Low	Bx2,Pt2	Adju	A * F
Trio-Sequence	Tab 3-B	Tab 18-A			Tab 18-A	Col.E	MortRates	
Pacific	0.1535	97.8	15.012				97.8	15.012
New England	0.0527	110.8	5.839				110.8	5.839
Mid-Atlantic	0.1527	110.9	16.934				110.9	16.934
WestNoCentral	0.0721	99.7	7.188		103.2	0.82	84.62	6.101
EastNoCentral	0.1713	108.9	18.655		109.0	0.82	89.38	15.311
Mountain	0.0543	94.9	5.153		92.0	0.82	75.44	4.096
WestSoCentral	0.1087	105.0	11.414		79.3	0.93	73.75	8.017
EastSoCentral	0.0621	109.1	6.775		68.7	0.93	63.89	3.968
SouthAtlantic	0.1725	107.3	18.509		80.6	0.93	74.96	12.930

```
                                     Sum =   105.5                              Sum =
            1988 Observed Natl MR from Table 18-B =   103.0    1988 Natl Adjusted MR =   88.2089
```

```
Part 2.  -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

	Col.A	Col.B		Col.C		Col.D		Col.E
	Mean1940	1988		Difference Cancers, Males:		1940		Difference Ca, Males:
	thru1990	Adju MRs		1988 Adjusted MortRates		PPs from		1988 Adjusted MortRates
Trio-	PPs from	from Col.F		regressed on		Table 3-A		regressed on
Seq.	Tab 47-A	Part 1		Mean 1940 thru 1990 PPs		(TrioSeq)		1940 PhysPops
	x'			Regression Output:		x''		Regression Output:
Pac	191.97	97.8		Constant	13.8764	159.72		Constant	16.4360
NewEng	208.20	110.8		Std Err of Y Est	5.2069	161.55		Std Err of Y Est	4.3199
MidAtl	204.72	110.9		R Squared	0.9158	169.76		R Squared	0.9420
WNoCen	141.14	84.62		No. of Observation	9	123.14		No. of Observation	9
ENoCen	146.19	89.38		Degrees of Freedom	7	133.36		Degrees of Freedom	7
Mtn	145.91	75.44				119.89			
WSoCen	126.28	73.75		X Coefficient(s)	0.4622	103.94		X Coefficient(s)	0.5472
ESoCen	113.28	63.89		Std Err of Coef.	0.0530	85.83		Std Err of Coef.	0.0513
SoAtl	142.93	74.96		XCoef / S.E. =	8.7250	100.74		XCoef / S.E.	10.6659

```
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Part 3-A.                                        |  Part 3-B.
Calculation of Fractional Causation              |  Calculation of Fractional Causation
from Averaged PhysPops                            |  from 1940 PhysPops
                                                 |
1.  Nonradiation rate is Adjusted                |  1.  Nonradiation rate is Adjusted
    Constant (Part 2, Col.C) =       13.8764     |      Constant (Part 2, Col.E) =       16.4360
                                                 |
2.  Radiation rate is Natl Adjusted              |  2.  Radiation rate is Natl Adjusted
    MortRate (Part 1, Col.G = 88.2089)           |      MortRate (Part 1, Col.G = 88.2089)
    minus Nonradiation rate (13.8764) =  74.3325 |      minus Nonradiation rate (16.4360) =  71.7729
                                                 |
3.  1988 Fractional Causation is radiation       |  3.  1988 Fractional Causation is radiation
    rate (74.2335) divided by OBSERVED           |      rate (71.7729) divided by OBSERVED
    Natl MR Part 1,Col.C=    103   =      0.72   |      Natl MR Part 1, Col.C=    103          0.70
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