# "THE PROMOTION OF DOMESTIC DISCORD"

Vincent J. Salandria, Attorney Philadelphia, Pa.

(Based on the last portion of an address at the conference of the New England Branch of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, October 23, 1971; published at the request of the author.)

In the article "The Assassination of President John F. Kennedy: A Model for Explanation" which was published in the December, 1971, issue of "Computers and Automation", I said:

We must be alert to the CIA agents who would promote the polarization of our society. We must examine the evidence which indicates that fake revolutionaries, who are inciting insurrection in our cities, have had their pockets and minds stuffed by the CIA.

Is there any evidentiary support for such a design of social engineering having been foisted on us by the CIA and its conduits through the foundations?

#### The Ocean Hill-Brownsville Dispute

One of the most polarizing events in our recent history was the Ocean Hill-Brownsville dispute over decentralization and community control which led to the New York teachers' strike of 1968. Martin Mayer said of this strike:

The New York teachers' strike of 1968 seems to me the worst disaster my native city has experienced in my lifetime comparable in its economic impact to an earthquake that would destroy Manhattan below Chambers Street, much worse in its social effect than a major race riot. Worst of all, the strike will very probably reduce to the condition of a Boston or an Alabama, or some mixture of the two, a school system that was wretchedly ill organized and weakly led but relatively alert intellectually and by no means so completely ineffective as it has become fashionable to say - and that was almost the only real hope the city could offer for the future of tens of thousands of Negro and Puerto Rican children. 1

#### Ford Foundation Provocation

Naomi Levine described how the Ford Foundation under McGeorge Bundy used Ocean Hill-Brownsville to deliberately provoke a confrontation:

Why did the Ocean Hill governing board order the "termination of employment" of the nineteen teachers and administrators in Ocean Hill in such a peremptory manner and at a time when the State Legislature was considering various proposals that would have enacted into law many of the Bundy report recommendations? Why did the union react so strongly?

The answers to these questions go to the heart of the controversy. For it is clear that if Rhody McCoy had merely wanted to move some unwanted teachers out of his district he could have done so without provoking the U.F.T. and angering vast segments of the general public. He could, for example, have quietly requested the Board of Education to transfer the teachers a few at a time rather than attracting public attention by sending telegrams to nineteen teachers and administrators without warning or other prior notice. There is, moreover, strong reason to believe that Superintendent Donovan had told Mr. McCoy that if he sent him, in confidence, the names of the teachers he wanted transferred, the Board of Personnel would have handled the matter without further incident. Apparently, Mr. McCoy declined this offer. The conclusion is inescapable that the Ocean Hill governing board wanted a confrontation with the Board of Education in order to fix its powers and responsibilities once and for all, and that it created the situation to provoke such confrontation.

The New York Civil Liberties Union pamphlet, highly sympathetic to Ocean Hill, supported this conclusion, albeit unwittingly. It indicated that the \$44,000 of Ford Foundation planning money had run out in the fall of 1967 and that Ocean Hill was not going to receive a previously promised additional grant of \$250,000 from Ford until the local board's powers and authority had been defined and agreed upon by the Board of Education ...

Howard I. Kalodner, professor of law at New York University and legal counsel to the Bundy committee and to the Ocean Hill governing board, has confirmed the confrontation theory. "If they had asked me, I would have probably tried to dissuade them or at least picked and chose more among those nineteen names." he has stated. "But they were looking for a confrontation. They had to make a display with the community and with the central Board."2

#### Shutting Down New York's Educational System

McGeorge Bundy's Ford Foundation's experiment caused New York City to shut down its educational system. That city became polarized: new-black militant radicals against old-left radicals, black trade unionists against anti-union black-power advocates, black against Jew, black against white, striker against non-striker, and ACLU civil libertarians against seekers of due process.

Martin Mayer puts the following question regarding Ocean Hill-Brownsville and the Ford Foundation's social experimentation in that district:

Not the least of the political questions left dangling at the end of the tragedy of the teachers' strikes is the best way to make tax-exempt foundations responsible for the consequences of their actions.<sup>3</sup>

Martin Mayer says the following concerning the Bundy Report which precipitated the Ocean Hill-Brownsville confrontation:

The Bundy Report on decentralization contains one inexcusable folly — inexcusable because ... Bundy ... recognized it as folly ... that communities can 'unite' around the issue of education. In fact, communities inevitably divide about the issue of education.

Edith Kermit Roosevelt said about McGeorge Bundy's provocateurism as head of the Ford Foundation:

A new political alliance is being forged in this country between the super-rich and the super-poor — especially the alienated and activist members of minority groups.

The Ford Foundation, under the aggressive leadership of McGeorge Bundy, is providing the major thrust for this power bloc ... This is a dangerous game but it doesn't seem to worry those members of the 'Eastern Establishment' who are involved. They're sure that no matter what happens they'll still be on top.

The Ford Foundation's support of provocateurs and revolutionaries throughout the nation is raising numerous eyebrows. Many believe Bundy, former coordinator of intelligence for President Kennedy, is fostering a new political alliance.

Its effect, at the moment, appears to be the destruction of the American constitutional system. The Foundation seems to be bypassing the legally constituted federal bureaucracy, Congress and state and local governments in order to build a movement of revolutionary proletarians. 5

#### The Ford Foundation

The Ford Foundation funded the autobiography by Huey P. Newton. 6 Ford Foundation's Pacifica educa-

tional radio has featured regular news commentaries by identified Communists and Black Panthers, tapes made by Radio Hanoi, Red Chinese propaganda and advocacy of blowing up police stations and fire houses. Over a Pacifica station on December 26, 1968 and January 23, 1969, Tyrone Woods said, in part:

What Hitler did to six million Jews is nothing in terms of what has been done to black folks over hundreds of years. ... As far as I am concerned, more power to Hitler. Hitler didn't make enough lampshades out of them. 7

#### **Mexican Americans**

Congressman Henry Gonzalez of Texas complained that the Ford Foundation had promoted racism among his people, Mexican-Americans. He related how the Ford Foundation made a grant of \$630,000 to the Southwest Council for LaRaza. He said:

The Ford Foundation wanted to create new leadership, and in fact the new leaders it has created daily proclaim that existing leadership is no good ...

... the president of MAYO, ... likes to threaten to 'kill' what he terms 'gringos' if all else fails ...

 $\dots$  I must come to the sad conclusion that, rather than fostering brotherhood, the foundation has supported the spewings of hate, and rather than creating a new political unit, it has destroyed what little there was  $\dots^8$ 

Coleman McCarthy has very wisely shown the evil and cynicism behind the approach used by McGeorge Bundy. He points out the only legitimate function that the intellectual should play in dealing with ethnics and racism is to:

... explain that the blacks and white working class are actually in the same urban fix together. Instead of letting them fight each other for useless innercity leftovers, the intellectuals could act as a referree, creating a black-white coalition based on hard, mutual needs, not any sentimental notions of integration. 9

#### **Experiments with Ethnics**

I feel that McGeorge Bundy's social engineering experiments with ethnics are designed to cause this country to unravel under a systematic program of polarization. Where the foundations leave off, the government agencies directly involve themselves in provocateur attempts to splinter this nation. Senator Edward Kennedy has expressed his fear of the government's efforts at crisis creation. He complained:

Now I fear that we are entering another era of crisis, an era of inaction and retrogression and repression ...

Growing use of domestic spies — in schools, in political groups, at public meetings, of informants who sometimes help to foment the very acts they are supposed to be investigating. 10

Congressman William Scherle of Iowa in answer to the question of how serious the problem of radicals and revolutionaries on government payroll has become said:

The situation is  $\underline{unbelievable}$ . It runs rampant throughout the country. It almost appears that the poverty agencies are seeking out the worst sort of militants!

#### **Police Provocateurs**

Karl Meyer, chairman of the Chicago Peace Council, said on the question of American political intelligence infiltration of his group:

At our meetings they (police agents) invariably took the most militant positions, trying to provoke the movement from its nonviolent force to the wildest kind of ventures. They were about our most active members  $^{12}$ 

Frank Donner says of intelligence provocation:

There are powerful reasons for viewing provocation as the handmaiden of infiltration, even when it is no part of a planned intelligence strategy. A merely passive, 'cool' infiltrator-observer cannot hope to play more than a lowly 'Jimmy Higgins' role in the target group, if he gains entry at all. In order to enhance his usefulness, he must penetrate planning circles by becoming highly active. Moreover, the pressure to produce results in the form of concrete evidence of illegal activity often drives the infiltrator into provocative acts ... <sup>13</sup>

#### **Emergence of Radical Protest**

Now, I am not suggesting that every radical and violent act in our society is the direct consequence of foundation or governmental funding. There are many disillusioned youths who are easily induced to follow the provocateurs. Former Nixon White House aide, Daniel P. Moynihan, explained this well:

One of the defining qualities of the period of current history that began, roughly, with the assassination of President Kennedy has been the emergence of widespread, radical protest on the part of American youth. The generation was already marked 'by the belief that its government is capable of performing abhorrent deeds.'

The matter may be put simply. For a long period the distrustful responses of youth, and of others of course, to national events and the seeming course of national policy was essentially rational. Much begins, more than we yet know, with the assassination of President Kennedy. A whole generation was marked — and in ways deformed — by the crashing recognition that the world was not a safe or pleasant place at all, that the world was blind, destructive, unheeding.

Then came the war. The same generation learned that things need not be what they seem if they are coming out of Washington. And so outrage and distrust mounted.  $^{14}$ 

#### Minority Opportunities in Higher Education

But let us not be so outraged as to lose our bearings. Yes, admittedly I have difficulty at times in maintaining my poise. This is especially true when I hear that McGeorge Bundy, the great nephew of A. Lawrence Lowell, one of the murderers of my Italian brothers, Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti, through Ford Foundation grants will provide aid aimed at increasing minority opportunities in higher education. 15 How ironic that the Ford Foundation which has polluted the urban school systems with its provocateur activities and thereby foreclosed educational opportunities for so many ethnic children, seeks to parade as the ethnics friend by buying off scholars of ethnic backgrounds!

Edith Kermit Roosevelt describes this process:

The operations in New York City of the Ford Foundation typically illustrate the ruthless tactics used by the foundation's self-described 'elite' in their drive for political power. One of the Ford Foundation's goals has been to fundamentally change the direction and control of New York City's public-school system. City educational institutions provide the Ford Foundation with a vehicle in their drive to control minority and ethnic groups in urban areas through dollars distributed to key personnel who will be beholden to them. 16

But we must retain our calm in the face of provocation. We must be tranquil even when confronting the irony that the Ford Foundation, which has bought up so many fake revolutionaries, has as its head McGeorge Bundy, who said recently:

We must hope that the angry extremes will be rejected. But if it really does come to a test, the violent left and right are the enemies of all the rest of us. 17

David Halberstam was correct to quote one of McGeorge Bundy's colleagues as stating that Bundy "... is a very special type, an elitist, part of a certain breed of men whose continuity is to themselves, a line to each other and not the country." 18

Somehow, McGeorge Bundy appears to feel that money can buy off anyone and everything. Was Mc-George Bundy buying the silence of the aides of Robert Kennedy when the Ford Foundation gave \$131,069 to eight members of the staff of the late Senator Robert F. Kennedy on November 8, 1968? 19

### **Choices for Action**

If we are to understand and bring under control the forces which are shaping today's America and are endeavoring to shape its future into a monstrous 1984, we cannot rest with the official version of the killing of President Kennedy. The model of explanation offered in the prior article and this one, it seems to me, explains the available data.

I believe we can and must employ this tool of analysis to learn more about our current-day society. If peace workers seek to bypass the task of understanding the Kennedy assassination in order to take

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up causes which appear more challenging and more immediately relevant to our society, I would suggest that peace workers are erring in their chosen course of social action.

What is your cherished fight? Civil Rights? Civil Liberties? If John F. Kennedy, a most gifted, rich and popular President, did not have the right or liberty to hide successfully from governmental guns in the United States, then are not civil liberties and civil rights long departed in our country not only for ethnics but all other citizens as well?

Would you, before you study the implications of the Kennedy assassination, seek first to destroy the capitalist system? But was not the capitalist system on November 22, 1963 overthrown by a new class in the United States? Was not Wall Street successfully stormed by way of Dealey Plaza? Did not the intelligence community force upon the financial interests an uncontrolled war machine which eroded American economic power and well being?

Would you first seek to improve our public schools? But the military has usurped for itself the funds required to educate our children. And the intelligence community has deposited provocateurs in at least some of our schools so that the conditions necessary for learning have been, through the ensuing turmoil, destroyed.

Would you first drop out of school, job, and society in order to change the system? There is no place to hide from the power which can gun down a President. Dropping off the face of the earth is your only refuge if you are unwilling to drop into the struggle to wrest our government from the grip of murderers.

Would you seek to join the Communist world? But the Communist world has revealed that it too can accept a frameup in the killing of Kennedy just as easily as it can accept a frameup in the assassination of Kirov.

No, let us not turn away from the horror of the killing of John F. Kennedy. Let us join together, black and white, rich and poor, jew, gentile, consertive and radical, to tell the truth about the killing of Kennedy. Through this refusal to live a great lie we will come together to understand and love ourselves and our society better. Let us not delay in this union of truth. If we do not join together in the search for truth, then guns backed by cover-story lies will pick us off one by one and ultimately join us together - in death.

This is the lesson to be learned from the killing of President John F. Kennedy and the overthrow of the Republic of the United States by the CIA.

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#### Tactical Air Command - Continued from page 24

Known as the Interim TAC Unique Disk Management System, the program performs several tasks in addition to reallocating disk storage space and combatting the "checkerboard".

#### Additional Benefits

One additional benefit is that the program instructs the computer to store data according to how frequently it is changed. Data that is often changed is stored at a "high disk" position and data that is seldom changed is stored at a "low disk" position. By assigning different types of data to these relative positions, the computer saves time by not having to search its entire data bank every time it needs storage space. It can concentrate on those areas where available space is most likely to be found.

Another process handled by the program is that of analyzing the system to determine what information is stored on the disks is necessary, and to find out what additional data needs to be added to the files. Prior to the sergeants' program, this type of validation was extremely time-consuming and required a great deal of training and experience.

#### Operating Computer at Peak Efficiency and Savings

Sergeants Kennedy and Sperber's program also provides a summary of disk utilization which enables TAC's computer managers to determine how the overall system is being used, and to insure that the computer is being operated at peak efficiency and savings.

"At first, nobody believed that we'd been able to do all this," Sergeant Kennedy acknowledged, "but once they tried the program and became aware of the benefits, ....it made us a lot of friends."

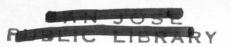
#### Potential Savings of \$1.5 Million

The American taxpayer could certainly be included in their list of friends, because the potential Air Force-wide savings of their program has been estimated at \$1.5 million.

## CORRECTION

In the December 1971 issue of Computers and Automation, the following addition should be made:

Page 52, "Teaching Devices Inc.": include Telephone: (617) 369-2390



January, 1972

Vol. 21, No. 1

# computers and automation



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The Computer and The Community College
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The magazine of the design, applications, and implications of information processing systems.

The Computer Industry – Retrospect

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MECHANICAL BRAINS

[NT A]

[T A]

by Edmund C. Berkeley, Editor, Computers and Automation What the Association for Computing Machinery looked like in 1950, as perceived by its then Secretary.

The Computer Industry – Current

Essential Computer Concepts for Top Management – IV [T A] WORKABLE, SOUND, DATA PROCESSING DECISIONS

> by Robert A. Gagnon, Woods Gordon and Co., West Montreal, Quebec, Canada

How responsibility should be assigned for data processing decisions; and the role of the consultant.

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by Raymond A. Pietak, Community College of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pa.

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> by Michael J. Cerullo, State University of New York, Albany, N.Y.

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> Tactical Air Command, Langley AFB, Va. How two young Air Force sergeants developed a practical, money saving computer program that eliminates "checkerboard" storage space, and stores data according to how frequently it is changed.

**HURRAY FOR THE UNIVAC DIVISION OF** [NT E] SPERRY RAND

> by Edmund C. Berkeley, Editor, Computers and Automation The Univac Division of Sperry Rand rescues RCA customers and sees in its acquisition of RCA computer installations "a unique opportunity to grow".

COMPUTER-AIDED READING INSTRUCTION 1,5 [NT F]

> by H. J. Peters, Bell Laboratories, Holmdel, N.J. An experimental project uses a telephone-computer connection to help beginning readers.

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#### Front Cover Picture

Janet Crotchfelt, a primary grade student, uses a telephone to enlist a computer's help in pronouncing a word she spells. She is participating in "Operation Bookstrap", a Bell Labs experimental project at the Mechanic Street School in Red Bank, New Jersey. This kind of technique may help teachers give individual supplementary instruction, even in overcrowded classrooms. For more information, see page 49.

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- [E] Editorial
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  - [R] Reference Information
- [T] Technical Computer Information